Larry Cook Consulting Pty Ltd

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S. Glasson & K. Ticehurst 107 Matcham Road MATCHAM NSW 2250 8th February 2019 REF: 19013-A

Re: Targeted Environmental Investigation

Lot 2 in DP561283, No. 2 Collingwood Drive Matcham – J. & V. Ryan Lot 11 in DP576336, No. 24 Collingwood Drive Matcham – N. Graham Lot 12 in DP576336, No. 14 Collingwood Drive Matcham – Mr. & Mrs. Ursino Lot 13 in DP576336, 107 Matcham Rd Matcham – S. Glasson & K. Ticehurst

1. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

Larry Cook Consulting Pty Ltd was commissioned as independent environmental consultants in January 2019 by the owners of the abovementioned properties identified as lots 2, 11, 12 and 13 to test in-situ soil for potential contamination (herein referred to as the Site).

Central Coast Council contacted the owners in December 2018 requesting a preliminary environmental assessment of the Site, more particularly the potential for any contamination that may be associated with past land use activities, in particular orchards.

This letter report provides the results of targeted testing of the in-situ soil on the Site, based on the results of soil sampling and laboratory analysis in accordance with the National Environmental Protection Measures (2013) and the Guidelines for Consultants Reporting on Contaminated Sites (OEH; 2011)

2. OBJECTIVES

This assessment aims to identify the potential for on-site soil contamination associated with past land use. The objectives of this Targeted Environmental Investigation (TEI) were to:

- Document the available Site history;
- Identify potential on and off-site sources of contamination (past and present);
- Identify potential contamination types;
- Document the Site condition;
- Delineate and describe the underground storage tanks;
- Provide a preliminary assessment of potential Site contamination; and
- Assess the need for further investigations, if any.

3. SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of work for the Targeted Environmental Investigation included the review, assessment and reporting of the following data;

Review of information held on the property;

- Review of publicly available data (including aerial photographs, geological plans, topographical maps and other resource maps as available);
- Review of information held by State Government Departments (EPA);
- Review of relevant information held by Central Coast Council;
- Review of literature sources describing environmental issues at sites in NSW;
- On-site inspection (walk-over) of the premises and surrounding areas;
- Visual assessment of any potential hazardous materials;
- A photographic record of present site conditions;
- Review of locally available information on the site sources from the local Council and residents (if available);
- Discussion with relevant parties (if available) and local EPA/Council officials (if available);
- Selected (targeted) soil sampling, laboratory analysis and assessment against relevant guidelines; and
- Data assessment and reporting.

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

A lot plan and the locations of the soil samples is presented in **Figure 1**. The key features required to identify the Site are summarised below in **Table 1**.

Table 1 Site Identification											
Street Address	treet Address 2 Collingwood Drive Matcham 24 Collingwood Drive Matcham 24 Collingwood Drive Matcham 24 Collingwood Drive Matcham 25 Matcham 26 Matcham 27 Matcham 27 Matcham 27 Matcham 28 Matcham 29										
Title Identifier	Lot 2 in DP561283	Lot 11 in DP576336	Lot 12 in DP576336	Lot 13 in DP576336							
Site Use	Rural-residential	Rural-residential	Rural-residential	Rural-residential							
Site Area	Approx. 2.01 ha	Approx. 2.05 ha	Approx. 2.02 ha	Approx. 2.04 ha							
Local Government Area	Central Coast Co	Central Coast Council									

5. SURROUNDING LAND USES

The current activities and operations on adjacent properties and the surrounding area are summarised in **Table 2**

Table 2: Surrounding Landuse						
Direction	Landuse					
North:	Rural Residential					
East:	Rural Residential					
South:	Rural Residential					
West:	Rural Residential					

6. SITE HISTORY

Discussions with local land owners, general knowledge of the historic land use, general history of development in the area and observations of the topography, and natural ground slope indicates that the Site has remained rural to rural-residential since at least the oldest aerial photo coverage in 1954.

The Site is presently partly developed with single dwellings located on parcels of land each approximately 2 hectares in area. There is no evidence of any significant surface contamination.

7. SOIL LANDSCAPE

The reader is referred to the *Soil Landscapes of the Gosford-Lake Macquarie 1:100,000 Sheet* Report (Murphy, 1993). The soils beneath the Site are grouped with the Erina soil landscape which is developed on undulating rises overlying the Terrigal Formation and Narrabeen Group sedimentary rocks in this area.

8. SITE HISTORY

8.1 Sources of Information

The sources of information that were available for the historical Site assessment are listed below:

- Central Coast Council Section 149
- Former Gosford City Council Planning Certificate
- NSW Department of Lands Spatial Information eXchange (SIX Maps);
- DPI Water Groundwater Bore Records Search;
- NSW OEH register of EPA Licences;
- NSW OEH list of registered Remediation or Investigation site Orders;
- Safe Work NSW Search for on-site Licences to keep dangerous goods;
- Land Property Information (LPI) Historical Aerial Photographs;

- Multiple site visits conducted in 2015, 2016 and 2017; and
- Interviews and discussions with local residents where possible.

8.2 EPA Records

A search of the NSW EPA register of Environmental Protection Notices under sections 58 and 60 of the Contaminated Land Management Act 1997 (CLM Act) was conducted in November 2016 to assess the potential for contaminated land in the area.

In summary;

- The search did NOT identify any records of notices in the area.
- The subject site is NOT declared to be in an 'investigation' or 'remediation' area, nor is it subject to an 'investigation' or 'remediation' order under the Contaminated Land Management Act, 1997.

8.3 Public Register of POEO licenses

A search of the public register of licenses issued under the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997 (POEO) did NOT identify any licenses or prosecutions regarding the Site.

8.4 Safe Work NSW

Safe Work NSW does not hold any records related to the Site.

8.5 Local Consent Authority

Central Coast Council is the local consent authority. It is understood that he Section 149(2) and (5) Planning Certificate does not list any impediments relating to contaminated lands.

8.6 Resident Interviews

Informal interviews with local residents in the area provided further anecdotal evidence to support description of the site history. Anecdotal evidence indicates that apart from historically clearing in the local area, small pockets of small-scale agriculture were undertaken on some, but not all, properties. Anecdotal evidence indicates that green produce was grown in the area, in particular green beans (string beans). It is noted that green beans were a popular crop in the district until about 1986 when government regulations permitted the importation of frozen beans into Australia. The layout of the Site has not changed significantly since that time.

8.7 Aerial Photographs

Recent discussions with Council's environmental officer and review of available aerial photos over the district for the years 1961, 1966, 1971, 1976 and 1991 reveals that little agricultural activity is noted on the Site. The exception is the 1954 aerial coverage which reveals a relatively small area within the Site comprising parallel crop rows which were almost certainly green produce, likely green beans.

However, the small scale and relatively poor resolution/contrast of the 1954 aerial photo coverage makes it very difficult to delineate the actual location and the property. In this regard, the soil investigations were designed so that the subject agricultural area would be covered.

9. PREVIOUS ENVIRONMENTAL INVESTIGATIONS

It is understood that the Site has not been the subject of any previous environmental assessments apart from wastewater management plans (WMPs) recently prepared for each of lots 2, 11, 12 and 13.

10. POTENTIALLY CONTAMINATED SOIL

Given the land use history of the Site, there is considered to be low potential for the presence of contaminated soils on the Site. The reference to agricultural activities suggested that there is potential for the presence of residual levels of pesticides, herbicides and heavy metals. The site inspection and anecdotal evidence did not indicate any above ground or below ground storage tanks (USTs).

The rationale for this is the possible presence of pest and disease control associated with growing green produce in the 1940s and 1950s. There is no evidence that these activities extended into the 1960s on the Site.

Based on the site history documented in this investigation and assessment, the site inspections and information provided by the local residents, the following areas of potential environmental concern are listed below in **Table 3**.

Table 3 Potential Contaminants of Concern										
Potential Contaminants	Historical Activities	Dispersion Mechanism & Areas of Environmental Concern (AEC)								
Pesticides including Herbicides	Pest and disease control including weeds.	Potential residual pesticides including herbicides associated with the spraying of crops								
Heavy Metals	General historical landuse.	Residual levels in soils								

11. SOIL SAMPLING

11.1 Objectives

A site-specific sampling program was developed with the objective of assessing potential soil contamination at the Areas of Environmental Concern (AEC) identified during the site history review, namely the cleared areas on the Site that could have been used to grow crops. Soil samples were selected to assess soil conditions at the AEC targets on the Site.

Soil samples were selected for analysis based on the stratigraphic conditions, land use and as to provide an understanding of potential contamination vertically and laterally.

11.2 Sampling Procedure

Sample locations were excavated manually using a hand-operated auger and spot excavations. Soil descriptions and site coordinates were recorded in the field. Soil logging procedures followed a systematic and standardised format providing a classification of the soil group based on particle size and structure. Field tests and observations were conducted to distinguish between soil composition, condition, and structure.

All soil samples were collected in accordance with industry standard QA/QC procedures. A minimum 0.5 kg sample was collected at designated sample locations and depths with disposable sterile nitrile gloves and placed directly into sterile glass containers and bags (for asbestos identification). Sample containers were individually labelled with identification numbers, dates, and location clearly marked on the container. Samples were submitted to the project laboratory accompanied by Chain of Custody (COC) documentation.

Sample equipment was washed down and decontaminated between sample sites to prevent potential cross contamination.

11.3 Soil Sampling

A program of soil sampling was conducted by Larry Cook Consulting (Environmental Consultant Chris Freestone) during the site inspection on 24th January 2019. A total of 14 soil test holes were excavated across the Site. The locations of the test excavations are shown in **Figure 1**

Soil samples collected from the soil test holes consisted of discreet soil samples representative of the upper 0.20 to 0.30 m part of the in-situ soil profile.

A register of the 15 soil samples with a general soil description are provided in **Table 4**.

Table 4 Summary Details - Soil Samples									
Lot/DP	Samples	General Soil Description							
Lot 2 DP561283	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4	Silty Sandy Loam Colluvium. Brown to pale brown to in parts yellow-brown. Minor grit in parts (small fragments highly weathered sandstone to 2 mm). Abundant amounts of organic material. Dry and loose.							
Lot 11 DP576336	11.1 11.2 11.3 11.4								
Lot 12 DP576336	12.1 12.2 12.3 12.4								
Lot 13 DP576336	13.1 13.2 13.3								

12. SOIL TESTING

A total of 10 primary soil samples was submitted to Envirolab Services (ELS), a NATA accredited testing laboratory and tested/analysed for:

- pH
- Electrical Conductivity (EC)
- OC/OP Pesticides;
- 8 Heavy Metals (Mercury, Cadmium, Lead, Arsenic, Total Chromium, Copper, Nickel and Zinc).

13. NATIONAL ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION MEASURE

The National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999 (NEPM 1999) is made under the national Environment Protection Council Act 1994. The NEPM 1999 was amended in 2103 (16th May 2013).

The NSW EPA has endorsed the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Amendment Measure (2013) 'Schedule B(1) Guideline on the Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater'. The NEPM provides a framework for the use of investigation and screening levels for soil, soil gas and groundwater. The framework is predicted on a matrix of human health, ecological and groundwater investigation and screening levels in conjunction with guidance for specific Contaminants of Concern (COC). The investigation levels and screening levels in the NEPM are the concentrations of a COC above which further appropriate investigation and evaluation would be required.

The guidelines are described as follows:

Health Investigation Levels (HILs)

Levels listed for a range of metal and organic substances applicable to assessing human health risk via all relevant pathways of exposure.

Health Screening Levels (HSLs).

For BTEX, TRH and naphthalene compounds applicable to assessing human health risk via the inhalation and direct contact pathways.

Ecological Investigation Levels (EILs)

Levels for selected metal and organic substances applicable for assessing risk to terrestrial ecosystems.

Ecological Screening levels (ESLs)

Levels for BTEX, Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) and benzo(a)pyrene compounds applicable for assessing the risk to terrestrial systems.

Groundwater Investigation Levels (GILs)

Levels for a broad range of metal and organic substances. The investigation levels are the concentrations of Contaminants of Concern (COC) in groundwater above which further investigation or a response is required. This applies to 'point of extraction' or 'point of use' respectively.

The investigation levels are based on the Australian Water Quality guidelines and Australian Drinking Water guidelines and are applicable for assessing human health an ecological risk from direct contact (including consumption) with the groundwater.

The adopted investigation levels include the ANZECC 2000 Instigations Levels for fresh water. It is noted that, for many of these compounds, these guidelines provide low reliability 'conservative' criteria and could be utilised as trigger levels for any further assessment.

Petroleum Hydrocarbon Management Limits (Management Limits)

Applicable to TRH compounds only. The NEPM states that these Management Limits are applicable as screening levels following an evaluation of human and ecological risks and risks to groundwater resources. The Management Limits are relevant for operating sites where significant sub-surface leakage of Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) compounds has occurred and when decommissioning industrial and commercial sites.

Levels are provided for soil and groundwater in the NEPM for four (4) types of land uses:

- A Residential A with garden/accessible soil also includes children's day care centres, preschools and primary schools.
- B Residential B with minimal opportunities for soil access; includes dwellings with fully and permanently paved yard space such as high-rise buildings and apartments.
- C Recreational C includes public open space such as parks, playgrounds, playing fields (e.g. ovals), secondary schools and unpaved footpaths.
- D Commercial/industrial D includes premises such as shops, offices, factories and industrial sites.

Given the subject site is rural-residential the appropriate soil assessment criteria for this investigation is **Residential A**. In general, the NEPM recommend site conditions be compared against the guidelines in a staged manner, firstly to assess for exceedances of the HSL's and the need for a Health Risk

Assessment prior to assessment against the ESL's and consideration of potential migration or exposure pathways, followed by an assessment of the physical and aesthetic suitability of the medium.

14. QUALITY ASSURANCE & QUALITY CONTROL

14.1 Data Quality Objectives

Data Quality Objectives (DQO) are required to define the quality and quantity of data needed to support management decisions. The process for establishing DQO's is documented by Australian Standard: AS 4482.1-2005 and referenced by the National Environment Protection (Assessment of the Site Contamination) Measure (NEPC 2013) and the Guidelines for the NSW Site Auditor Scheme, 2nd ed (NSW DEC, 2006). The DQO's for the investigation were to obtain sufficient representative data to allow a high quality environmental assessment of:

- 1. The location, nature, and degree of soil and groundwater contamination at selected sampling locations (if any);
- 2. The risks posed to human health and the environment, including potential future users of the site;
- 3. The requirements for any further investigative works; and
- 4. To a standard consistent with generally accepted and current professional consulting practice for such an investigation.

The assessment was conducted to a standard consistent with generally accepted and current professional consulting practice for such an investigation. The evaluation criteria (Decision Rules) adopted for the investigation are summarised in **Table 5**.

Table 5 Data Quality Objectives								
DQO Evaluation Criteria								
Documentation completeness	Completion of field records, chain of custody documentation, laboratory test certificates from NATA-accredited laboratories.							
Data comparability	Use of appropriate techniques for the sampling, storage and transportation of samples. Use of NATA accredited laboratory using NEPM procedures							
Data representativeness	Adequate sampling coverage of all areas of environmental concern at the site, and selection of representative samples							
Precision and accuracy for sampling and analysis	Use properly trained and qualified field personnel and Achieve laboratory QC criteria.							

14.2 Field Quality Assurance & Quality Control

The Quality Assurance and Quality Control (QA/QC) protocols used during the field investigations are documented in **Table 6**.

Table 6 Field QA/QC							
Protocol Description							
Sampling Team	Site personnel comprised only professionally qualified environmental scientists and occupational hygienists trained in conducting asbestos surveys and site contamination investigations.						
Sample Equipment	All sample equipment decontaminated between sample sites. Disposable equipment including gloves changed between each sample.						
Field Screening	Visual and manual inspection of sample materials for potential contamination						
Chain of Custody Forms	All samples were logged and transferred under appropriately completed Chain of Custody Forms.						

14.3 Laboratory Quality Assurance & Quality Control

Analysis and testing of soil samples was conducted by Envirolab, West Chatswood. Envirolab is NATA approved for the selected analysis. Laboratory QA/QC results are detailed in the laboratory report contained in **Appendix A**.

14.4 Quality Assurance & Quality Control Discussion

A summary of the Data Quality performance is provided in **Table 7**.

Table 7 Data Quality Objectives and Criteria							
DQO Evaluation Criteria							
Documentation completeness	Completion of field records, chain of custody documentation, laboratory test certificates from NATA-registered laboratories.	✓					
Data comparability	Use of appropriate techniques for the sampling, storage and transportation of samples. Use of NATA certified laboratory using NEPM procedures. Comparison with previous site information.	√					

Table 7 Data Quality Objectives and Criteria							
DQO	Evaluation Criteria	Status					
Data representativeness	Good sampling coverage of all areas of environmental concern at the site, and selection of representative samples from each sampling location. Targeting Areas of Environmental Concern for contaminants of concern.	√					
Precision and accuracy for sampling and analysis	Use properly trained and qualified field personnel. Appropriate sampling and field techniques. Achieve laboratory QC criteria.	✓					

The project laboratory is NATA accredited and the Practical Quantitation Limits (PQL) were within the acceptable levels for the investigation criteria. The laboratory certificate of analysis provided in **Appendix A** indicate that for the samples collected during the scope of works, sampling techniques, transport procedures and laboratory analysis were satisfactory.

The QA/QC indicators either all complied with the required standards, or showed variations that would have no significant effect on the quality of the data or the conclusions of this assessment. It is therefore concluded that, for the purposes of this study, the QA/QC results are valid and the quality of the **data is acceptable for use in this assessment**.

15. ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Laboratory results are summarised in **Table 8**. A copy of the laboratory certificate and Chain of Custody (COC) documentation are provided in **Appendix A**. Laboratory QA/QC results are also detailed in the laboratory report in **Appendix A**.

The NSW EPA has endorsed the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Amendment Measure (2013) 'Schedule B(1) Guideline on the Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater'. The guidelines provide Health Investigation Levels (HILs), Health Screening Levels (HSLs) and Ecological screening levels (ESLs). Levels are provided for soil and groundwater in the NEPM for four (4) types of land uses:

- A Residential A with garden/accessible soil also includes children's day care centres, preschools and primary schools.
- B Residential B with minimal opportunities for soil access; includes dwellings with fully and permanently paved yard space such as high-rise buildings and apartments.
- C Recreational C includes public open space such as parks, playgrounds, playing fields (e.g. ovals), secondary schools and unpaved footpaths.
- D Commercial/industrial D includes premises such as shops, offices, factories and industrial sites.

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			Electrical Conductivity (uS/cm		-		•		1	mS/cm	30	52	58	32	73	42	34	30	30	10	43.4	73.0	30.0	15.0	0.3	1.8	43.4	52.1
			Нq		-			•	0.1	unit	5.8	0.9	6.1	0.9	5.9	6.0	2.8	5.9	5.9	10	0.9	6.3	2.8	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.9	90.9
			Zinc		7400	00009	8	32000	2	mg/kg	16	18	19	17	25	12	1 -	10	11	10	16.60	27.00	10.0	5.91	98.0	1.83	16.60	20.0
			Nickel		400	1200	1200	0009	2	mg/kg	3	3	3	2	2	٥ 4	. 6	2	2		3.30	2.00	2.0	1.06	0.32	1.83	3.30	3.9
			Mercury		40	120	80	730	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1 1.0	×0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.05	0.1
	m	talloids	реэд		300	1200	009	1500	2	mg/kg	11	6	10	10	5 5	- «	6	18	12	10	10.80	18.00	8.0	2.78	0.26	1.83	10.80	12.4
	- 107 Matcham Rd Matcham	Metals / Metalloids	Copper		0009	30000	17000	240000	2	mg/kg	9	3	8	15	21	9	10	10	7	10	9.20	21	3.0	5.27	0.57	1.83	9.20	12.3
ij	Rd N	2	Сһготіит		100	200	300	3600	2.0	mg/kg	20	17	16	19	7	14	13	7	6	10	15.50	22.0	9.0	4.09	0.26	1.83	15.50	17.9
S - 9	ham		muimbsO		20	150	06	006	1	mg/kg	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	4.0	40.4 40.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4		0.20	0.2	0.20	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.20	0.2
Actil	Matc		oines1A		100	200	300	3000	2	mg/kg	4>	4 >	4	4	4	4 4	, 4	4 >	4 >	10	2.00	2.0	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.83	2.00	2.0
900	Total Concentration Results - Soil and S. Glasson - 107 Matcham Re DDT, DDD & DDE Total Phenols Arsenic Cadmium Chromium Chromium			3000	45000	40000	240000	0.5	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	6 0.1	×0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.05	0.05	
ofrat	3	(aac	Organophosphate Pesticides (C		-		-	-	0.05	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4 7	VO 7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.05	0.05
ופטענ	rst and S. Glasson	OCP)	Heptachlor		9	10	10	20	0.05	mg/kg		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0. 1.	×0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.05	0.050
ام اد	1 S. C	icides (DDT, DDD & DDE	g/Kg)	240	009	400	3600	0.05	mg/kg		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	, 0.1	×0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.05	0.050
•		Organochlorine Pesticides (OCP)	Chlordane	evels (mg	20	06	20	230	0.05	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	V V V	×0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.05	0.050
٠ ماد		ochlori	Dieldrin	_ 1	9	10	10	45	90.0	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1 7	.0 1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.05	0.050
Tahla	Tice	Organ	ninblA	tigatio	9	10	10	45	0.05	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	40.1 70.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.05	0.050
	Client: K. Ticehu			Soil Inves					ons - PQL	Date	24.1.19	24.1.19	24.1.19	24.1.19	24.1.19	24.1.19	24.1.19	24.1.19	24.1.19									
	C) Analyte		EPM (2013)	e Soil)	ils)	~		Total Concentrations - PQL	Depth (m)	0.2-0.3	0.2-0.3	0.2-0.3	0.2-0.3	0.2-0.3	0.2-0.3	0.2-0.3	0.2-0.3	0.2-0.3										
			ent Criteria - N	Sch. & Accessibl	nal Access to So	Space, Sec. Sch.	Commercial)	Total	(m) Q I	2.1	2.2	2.3	11.2	11.3	12.1	12.3	13.1	13.2					U	ation	5		ø,	
		Site Assessment Criteria - NEPM (2013) Soil Investigation l	HIL'A' (Resi., Prim. Sch. & Accessible Soil)	HIL 'B' (Resi. minimal Access to Soils)	HIL 'C' (Rec. Open Space, Sec. Sch.)	HIL 'D' (Industrial / Commercial)		Area	Lot 2	DP561283		Lot 11	DP576336	LUI 12 DP576336	Lot 13	DP576336			Average	Maximum	Minimum	Standard deviation	Coefficient of Variation	t statistic at a=0.05	Average	95% UCL average		

Given the subject site is rural-residential, the appropriate soil assessment criteria for this investigation is considered to be **NEPM A with garden/accessible soil**. In general the NEPM recommend site conditions be compared against the guidelines in a staged manner, firstly to assess for exceedances of the HSL's and the need for a Health Risk Assessment prior to assessment against the ESL's and consideration of potential migration or exposure pathways, followed by an assessment of the physical and aesthetic suitability of the medium. The following points summarise the soil test results:

- Soil test results for OC/OP Pesticides were all below the method detection limits and therefore the NEPM guideline values;
- Trace levels of copper (Cu), lead (Pb), zinc (Zn), nickel (Ni) and chromium (Cr) were recorded in the samples but are all significantly less than the NEPM guideline values. All other results were less than the method detection limits.

In summary, the laboratory report from the AEC targeted soil investigation shows that concentrations of tested analytes (including asbestos) were all below the adopted Soil Investigation Level guidelines for **NEPM A with garden/accessible soil**.

OC/OP Pesticides

Laboratory analysis of 10 soil samples targeting AEC returned levels of OC/OP Pesticides all below the Limit of Reporting (LOR) and less than the relevant NEPM Health and Soil Investigation Level guidelines.

Heavy Metals

Laboratory analysis of the 10 soil samples targeting AEC returned trace levels of copper (Cu), lead (Pb), zinc (Zn), nickel (Ni) and chromium (Cr) were recorded in the samples but are all significantly less than the NEPM guideline values

Concentrations of arsenic (As), cadmium (Cd) and mercury (Hg) were all below the LOR an therefore less than the NEPM Health and Soil Investigation Level guidelines.

16. CONCLUSION

- Soil test results are all below the Residential A NEPM guidelines values.
- There is no evidence of significant contamination.
- The site investigations and a review of the history of the Site conclude that the soil tested is natural in-situ colluvial soil which, based on the laboratory testing, is suitable for residential development with open spaces.
- There is no evidence of industrial, farming or commercial activities on the Site that could lead to any risk of significant contamination.

17. CLOSURE

Should the reader have any queries regarding this letter report, please do not hesitate to contact Larry Cook Consulting on 4340 0193 for further information or assistance.

Yours sincerely

Larry Cook (BSc, MSc)

Environmental Consultant & Hydrogeologist

Larry Cook Consulting

APPENDIX A

Laboratory Certificate of Analysis and COC Documentation



Envirolab Services Pty Ltd

ABN 37 112 535 645 12 Ashley St Chatswood NSW 2067 ph 02 9910 6200 fax 02 9910 6201 customerservice@envirolab.com.au www.envirolab.com.au

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS 210674

Client Details	
Client	Larry Cook Consulting
Attention	Larry Cook
Address	PO Box 8146, Tumbi Umbi, NSW, 2261

Sample Details	
Your Reference	Larry Cook - Matcham
Number of Samples	10 Soil
Date samples received	01/02/2019
Date completed instructions received	01/02/2019

Analysis Details

Please refer to the following pages for results, methodology summary and quality control data.

Samples were analysed as received from the client. Results relate specifically to the samples as received.

Results are reported on a dry weight basis for solids and on an as received basis for other matrices.

Report Details		
Date results requested by	08/02/2019	
Date of Issue	08/02/2019	
NATA Accreditation Number 2901. T	his document shall not be reproduced except in full.	
Accredited for compliance with ISO/I	EC 17025 - Testing. Tests not covered by NATA are denoted with *	

Results Approved By

Giovanni Agosti, Group Technical Manager Jeremy Faircloth, Organics Supervisor Priya Samarawickrama, Senior Chemist **Authorised By**

Jacinta Hurst, Laboratory Manager



Organochlorine Pesticides in soil						
Our Reference		210674-1	210674-2	210674-3	210674-4	210674-5
Your Reference	UNITS	11.2	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Date analysed	-	05/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
нсв	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
beta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
delta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Aldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDE	mg/kg	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dieldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDD	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDT	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Total +ve DDT+DDD+DDE	mg/kg	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	93	94	89	102	92

Organochlorine Pesticides in soil						
Our Reference		210674-6	210674-7	210674-8	210674-9	210674-10
Your Reference	UNITS	13.1	13.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Date analysed	-	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
нсв	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
beta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
delta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Aldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDE	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dieldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDD	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDT	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Total +ve DDT+DDD+DDE	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	91	92	92	82	86

Organophosphorus Pesticides						
Our Reference		210674-1	210674-2	210674-3	210674-4	210674-5
Your Reference	UNITS	11.2	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Date analysed	-	05/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
Azinphos-methyl (Guthion)	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyriphos	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyriphos-methyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Diazinon	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dichlorvos	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dimethoate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ethion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Malathion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Parathion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ronnel	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	93	94	89	102	92

Organophosphorus Pesticides						
Our Reference		210674-6	210674-7	210674-8	210674-9	210674-10
Your Reference	UNITS	13.1	13.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Date analysed	-	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
Azinphos-methyl (Guthion)	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyriphos	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyriphos-methyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Diazinon	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dichlorvos	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dimethoate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ethion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Malathion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Parathion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ronnel	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	91	92	92	82	86

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference		210674-1	210674-2	210674-3	210674-4	210674-5
Your Reference	UNITS	11.2	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Date analysed	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Arsenic	mg/kg	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4
Chromium	mg/kg	19	22	14	14	13
Copper	mg/kg	15	21	6	6	10
Lead	mg/kg	10	10	11	8	9
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	5	5	3	4	3
Zinc	mg/kg	17	25	27	12	11

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference		210674-6	210674-7	210674-8	210674-9	210674-10
Your Reference	UNITS	13.1	13.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Date analysed	-	05/02/2019	07/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Arsenic	mg/kg	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4	<0.4
Chromium	mg/kg	11	9	20	17	16
Copper	mg/kg	10	7	6	3	8
Lead	mg/kg	18	12	11	9	10
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	2	2	3	3	3
Zinc	mg/kg	10	11	16	18	19

Misc Inorg - Soil						
Our Reference		210674-1	210674-2	210674-3	210674-4	210674-5
Your Reference	UNITS	11.2	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
Date analysed	-	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
pH 1:5 soil:water	pH Units	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.8
Electrical Conductivity 1:5 soil:water	μS/cm	32	73	53	42	34

Misc Inorg - Soil						
Our Reference		210674-6	210674-7	210674-8	210674-9	210674-10
Your Reference	UNITS	13.1	13.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
Date analysed	-	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
pH 1:5 soil:water	pH Units	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1
Electrical Conductivity 1:5 soil:water	μS/cm	30	30	30	52	58

Moisture						
Our Reference		210674-1	210674-2	210674-3	210674-4	210674-5
Your Reference	UNITS	11.2	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Date analysed	-	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
Moisture	%	15	17	17	18	15

Moisture						
Our Reference		210674-6	210674-7	210674-8	210674-9	210674-10
Your Reference	UNITS	13.1	13.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Date Sampled		24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019	24/01/2019
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019	05/02/2019
Date analysed	-	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019	06/02/2019
Moisture	%	19	21	14	14	15

Method ID	Methodology Summary
Inorg-001	pH - Measured using pH meter and electrode in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4500-H+. Please note that the results for water analyses are indicative only, as analysis outside of the APHA storage times.
Inorg-002	Conductivity and Salinity - measured using a conductivity cell at 25°C in accordance with APHA latest edition 2510 and Rayment & Lyons.
Inorg-008	Moisture content determined by heating at 105+/-5 °C for a minimum of 12 hours.
Metals-020	Determination of various metals by ICP-AES.
Metals-021	Determination of Mercury by Cold Vapour AAS.
Org-005	Soil samples are extracted with dichloromethane/acetone and waters with dichloromethane and analysed by GC with dual ECD's.
Org-005	Soil samples are extracted with dichloromethane/acetone and waters with dichloromethane and analysed by GC with dual ECD's.
	Note, the Total +ve reported DDD+DDE+DDT PQL is reflective of the lowest individual PQL and is therefore simply a sum of the positive individually report DDD+DDE+DDT.
Org-008	Soil samples are extracted with dichloromethane/acetone and waters with dichloromethane and analysed by GC with dual ECD's.

QUALITY C	ONTROL: Organo	chlorine I	Pesticides in soil			Du		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-4	[NT]
Date extracted	-			05/02/2019	1	05/02/2019	05/02/2019		05/02/2019	
Date analysed	-			05/02/2019	1	05/02/2019	05/02/2019		05/02/2019	
HCB	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	98	
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
beta-BHC	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	103	
Heptachlor	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	90	
delta-BHC	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Aldrin	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	80	
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	92	
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
pp-DDE	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	101	
Dieldrin	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	111	
Endrin	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	101	
pp-DDD	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	81	
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
pp-DDT	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	89	
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-005	82	1	93	94	1	108	

QUALITY CO	NTROL: Organ	ophosph	orus Pesticides		Duplicate Spike					
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-4	[NT]
Date extracted	-			05/02/2019	1	05/02/2019	05/02/2019		05/02/2019	
Date analysed	-			05/02/2019	1	05/02/2019	05/02/2019		05/02/2019	
Azinphos-methyl (Guthion)	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Chlorpyriphos	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	97	
Chlorpyriphos-methyl	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Diazinon	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Dichlorvos	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	97	
Dimethoate	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	[NT]	
Ethion	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	100	
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	110	
Malathion	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	83	
Parathion	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	102	
Ronnel	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	95	
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-008	82	1	93	94	1	95	

QUALITY CONT		Du		Spike Recovery %						
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-3	[NT]
Date prepared	-			05/02/2019	1	05/02/2019	05/02/2019		05/02/2019	
Date analysed	-			05/02/2019	1	05/02/2019	05/02/2019		05/02/2019	
Arsenic	mg/kg	4	Metals-020	<4	1	<4	<4	0	108	
Cadmium	mg/kg	0.4	Metals-020	<0.4	1	<0.4	<0.4	0	105	
Chromium	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	<1	1	19	20	5	108	
Copper	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	<1	1	15	12	22	109	
Lead	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	<1	1	10	11	10	99	
Mercury	mg/kg	0.1	Metals-021	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	103	
Nickel	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	<1	1	5	6	18	103	
Zinc	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	<1	1	17	17	0	103	

QUALITY CONT		Du		Spike Recovery %						
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	[NT]	[NT]
Date prepared	-			[NT]	7	05/02/2019	05/02/2019			[NT]
Date analysed	-			[NT]	7	07/02/2019	07/02/2019			[NT]
Arsenic	mg/kg	4	Metals-020	[NT]	7	<4	<4	0		[NT]
Cadmium	mg/kg	0.4	Metals-020	[NT]	7	<0.4	<0.4	0		[NT]
Chromium	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	[NT]	7	9	12	29		[NT]
Copper	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	[NT]	7	7	7	0		[NT]
Lead	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	[NT]	7	12	11	9		[NT]
Mercury	mg/kg	0.1	Metals-021	[NT]	7	<0.1	<0.1	0		[NT]
Nickel	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	[NT]	7	2	3	40		[NT]
Zinc	mg/kg	1	Metals-020	[NT]	7	11	12	9		[NT]

QUALIT		Du		Spike Recovery %						
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-4	[NT]
Date prepared	-			06/02/2019	3	06/02/2019	06/02/2019		06/02/2019	
Date analysed	-			06/02/2019	3	06/02/2019	06/02/2019		06/02/2019	
pH 1:5 soil:water	pH Units		Inorg-001	[NT]	3	6.3	6.1	3	103	
Electrical Conductivity 1:5 soil:water	μS/cm	1	Inorg-002	<1	3	53	50	6	100	

QUALIT		Du		Spike Recovery %						
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	[NT]	[NT]
Date prepared	-			[NT]	10	06/02/2019	06/02/2019			
Date analysed	-			[NT]	10	06/02/2019	06/02/2019			
pH 1:5 soil:water	pH Units		Inorg-001	[NT]	10	6.1	6.1	0		
Electrical Conductivity 1:5 soil:water	μS/cm	1	Inorg-002	[NT]	10	58	58	0		

Result Definiti	Result Definitions								
NT	ot tested								
NA	Fest not required								
INS	nsufficient sample for this test								
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit								
<	Less than								
>	Greater than								
RPD	Relative Percent Difference								
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample								
NS	Not specified								
NEPM	National Environmental Protection Measure								
NR	Not Reported								

	Quality Contro	ol Definitions
	Blank	This is the component of the analytical signal which is not derived from the sample but from reagents, glassware etc, can be determined by processing solvents and reagents in exactly the same manner as for samples.
	Duplicate	This is the complete duplicate analysis of a sample from the process batch. If possible, the sample selected should be one where the analyte concentration is easily measurable.
	Matrix Spike	A portion of the sample is spiked with a known concentration of target analyte. The purpose of the matrix spike is to monitor the performance of the analytical method used and to determine whether matrix interferences exist.
	LCS (Laboratory Control Sample)	This comprises either a standard reference material or a control matrix (such as a blank sand or water) fortified with analytes representative of the analyte class. It is simply a check sample.
	Surrogate Spike	Surrogates are known additions to each sample, blank, matrix spike and LCS in a batch, of compounds which are similar to the analyte of interest, however are not expected to be found in real samples.
- 1		

Australian Drinking Water Guidelines recommend that Thermotolerant Coliform, Faecal Enterococci, & E.Coli levels are less than 1cfu/100mL. The recommended maximums are taken from "Australian Drinking Water Guidelines", published by NHMRC & ARMC 2011.

Laboratory Acceptance Criteria

Duplicate sample and matrix spike recoveries may not be reported on smaller jobs, however, were analysed at a frequency to meet or exceed NEPM requirements. All samples are tested in batches of 20. The duplicate sample RPD and matrix spike recoveries for the batch were within the laboratory acceptance criteria.

Filters, swabs, wipes, tubes and badges will not have duplicate data as the whole sample is generally extracted during sample extraction.

Spikes for Physical and Aggregate Tests are not applicable.

For VOCs in water samples, three vials are required for duplicate or spike analysis.

Duplicates: >10xPQL - RPD acceptance criteria will vary depending on the analytes and the analytical techniques but is typically in the range 20%-50% – see ELN-P05 QA/QC tables for details; <10xPQL - RPD are higher as the results approach PQL and the estimated measurement uncertainty will statistically increase.

Matrix Spikes, LCS and Surrogate recoveries: Generally 70-130% for inorganics/metals; 60-140% for organics (+/-50% surrogates) and 10-140% for labile SVOCs (including labile surrogates), ultra trace organics and speciated phenols is acceptable.

In circumstances where no duplicate and/or sample spike has been reported at 1 in 10 and/or 1 in 20 samples respectively, the sample volume submitted was insufficient in order to satisfy laboratory QA/QC protocols.

When samples are received where certain analytes are outside of recommended technical holding times (THTs), the analysis has proceeded. Where analytes are on the verge of breaching THTs, every effort will be made to analyse within the THT or as soon as practicable.

Where sampling dates are not provided, Envirolab are not in a position to comment on the validity of the analysis where recommended technical holding times may have been breached.

Measurement Uncertainty estimates are available for most tests upon request.

بة / Date/Time Date/Time Date/Time Page: Date Received: ANALYSIS REQUIRED 25.2 Received By: Received By: Received By: Date: 12/9 Date/Time Date/Time Date/Time Matrix SON Sample Date Email: larrycookconsulting@gmail.com Relinquished By: COMPANY: Larry Cook Consulting
ADDRESS: PO Box 8146
TUMBI UMBI NSW 2261 Relinduished By: Relinquished By: INVOICE TO: Larry Cook
COMPANY: Larry Cook Consulting
ADDRESS: PO Box 8146
TUMBI UMBI NSW 2261 2147 Telephone: 0428 884645 Chatswood NSW REPORT TO: Larry Cook Client Sample ID Project ID Comments:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

To: Envirolab Services Pty Ltd

12 Ashley Street

FIGURES

FIGURE 1

Scale: As shown



Environmental Assessment

Lots 2, 11, 12 & 13 Collingwood Drive/Matcham Road Matcham ${\rm Lot~Plan}$

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